# The Uniform Real Property Recording Act



Office of the Secretary of State

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#### What is URPERA?

URPERA authorizes land records officials to

- Accept electronic records
- Store electronic records
- Search and retrieve electronic records

## Basis for URPERA in South Carolina

- National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws (NCCUSL)
- Commissioners promulgated URPERA in 2004
- Follows E-Sign (15 U.S.C. 7001 et seq.) and UETA (S.C. Code § 26-6-10 et seq.) which allows sale contracts, mortgages and promissory notes in electronic form with electronic signatures

#### Real Estate Transactions

- Documents must be recorded on public records to protect interest and clarify ownership of title
- Real estate transactions needed additional clarification on the electronic process

- The URPERA was drafted to remove any doubt about the authority of the recorder to receive and record documents and information in electronic form.
- Any requirements of state law describing or requiring a document be an original, on paper, or in writing are satisfied by an electronic document.

# Origin in South Carolina Legislation

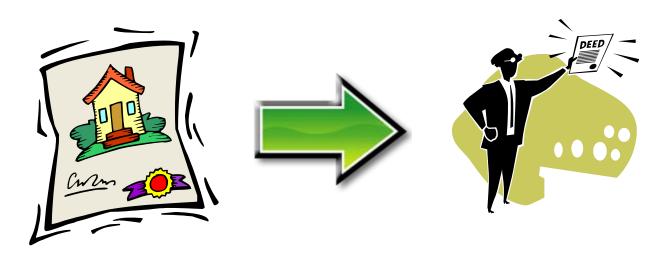
- H.3451 was introduced 2/7/07
- The General Assembly passed Act 210 of 2008 creating the Uniform Real Property Electronic Recording Act
- S.C. Code Section 30-6-10, et seq.
- Effective 5/13/08 upon signature of the Governor
- Does not make electronic filing mandatory

- Any requirement that the document contain a signature or acknowledgment is satisfied by an electronic signature
- Authorizes the recorder, at the recorder's option, to accept electronic documents for recording, and to index and store the documents



### Purpose of the Act

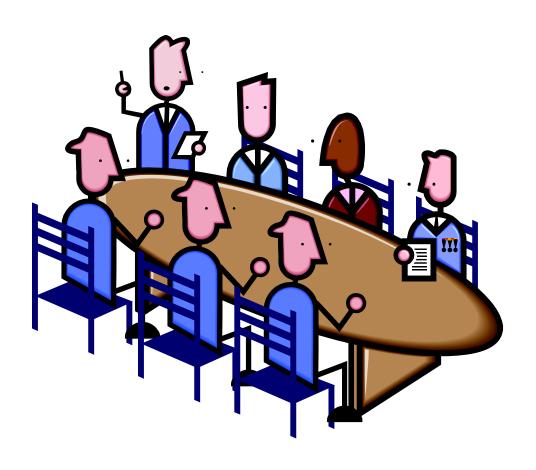
 To provide the authority for the Clerk of Court/Register of Deeds in counties to receive and record documents in an electronic format



 To set forth certain requirements for acceptance of electronic documents

 To establish the Electronic Recording Committee

# The Electronic Recording Committee



 Recorders must comply with standards set forth by the Electronic Recording Committee

 The Committee is charged with adopting standards with a vision of interstate

harmony



## Duties of the Electronic Recording Committee

- Secretary of State Mark Hammond charged with the oversight of the committee
- Required to promulgate regulations to adopt standards to implement the act
- Required to adopt standards for the receipt, recording, and retrieval of electronic documents

#### Members of the Committee

- Chaired by Secretary of State Mark Hammond
- Six members appointed by Governor Sanford
  - Register with a county with population over 100,000
  - Register with a county population greater than 33,000 but less than 100,000
  - Register with a county population less than 33,000
  - A representative of the title insurance industry
  - A real estate professional
  - A real estate attorney

### **Appointed Members**

- Tim Nanney, Greenville County Register of Deeds
- Scott Suggs, Darlington County Clerk of Court
- Ken Hasty, Calhoun County Clerk of Court
- Susan Stewart, First American Title, SC Bar member
- Peggy Powell, Stewart Title
- Nick Kremydas, SC Association of Realtors

### Promulgation of the Regulations

- Notice of Drafting published in State Register February 2009
- Regulations published in State Register May 2009
- Joint Resolution signed by Governor March 31, 2010
- Published in State Register April 23, 2010

#### Three Methods

- Method One: Filer transmits to the register a scanned document of an original paper document. Indexed by staff.
- Method Two: Adds electronic data for indexing purposes
- Method Three: Utilizes only electronic documents and electronic indexing information

### Benefits

- Modernizes real property law for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.
- Meets growing demand for quick identification of title ownership
- Streamlines real estate transactions

