

(7) liens and encumbrances which have been adequately protected against by deposit of cash or the filing of a bond as below provided;

(8) the lien, if any, of judgments rendered against the Obligors as a result of claims for personal injuries, death or damages to properties in connection with the conduct of the business of the Obligors, where the validity or amount thereof is being contested in good faith through appropriate appellate proceedings; provided that the total amount of any such judgments, exclusive of any thereof provided for by the deposit of cash as below provided or which may be fully covered by valid liability insurance, shall not exceed $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1% of the aggregate principal amount of bonds at the time outstanding;

(9) encumbrances (otherwise than to secure the payment of money), reservations of minerals and mineral rights, easements, servitudes, conditions or restrictions, which in the opinion of counsel do not substantially impair the use of the property affected thereby by the Obligors or its value in the event of sale or which shall have been certified by an engineer to be of such character as not, in the opinion of such engineer, to interfere materially with the proper operation and development of the property affected thereby for the purposes of the business of the Obligors, and to have been taken into account in any certification as to value hereunder; and

(10) any mortgage or other lien securing obligations, all of the obligations secured by which shall be pledged with the Corporate Trustee hereunder.

Section 1.10. The term "application" shall mean a written instrument signed in the name of the Obligors, under their respective corporate seals, by the President or a Vice President, and by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary or the Treasurer or an Assistant Treasurer, of each of the Obligors, addressed and delivered to the Trustee, and requesting, authorizing or directing it to take some action pursuant to a specified section or sections of this Indenture.

The term "Officer's Certificate" shall mean a Certificate signed by the President or any Vice President, and by the Treasurer or any